

Albert O. Hirschman  
(1915 – 2012)

Education:

Lyçée français, Berlin, 1923-1932  
University of Berlin, 1932-33  
Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales and Institut de Statistique, Sorbonne, 1933-35  
(diplomas)  
London School of Economics, 1935-36 (fellowship)  
University of Trieste, 1936-38 (doctorate in economics)

Positions Held:

Economist, Institut de Recherches Economiques et Sociales and Institut International de  
Coopération Intellectuelle, Paris, 1938-39  
Research Fellow in International Economics, Berkeley, California, 1941-43 Economist,  
Federal Reserve Board, Washington, D C., 1946-52  
Economic Adviser and Consultant, Bogotá, Colombia, 1952-56  
Visiting Research Professor, Yale University, 1956-58  
Professor of International Economic Relations, Columbia University, 1958-64 Professor  
and Lucius N. Littauer Professor of Political Economy,  
Harvard University 1964-67 and 1967-74  
Professor of Social Science, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, 1974-85; emeritus since  
1985.

Fellowships:

Fellow, International Student Service, 1935-36, London School of Economics Rockefeller  
Fellow, 1941-43, University of California, Berkeley  
Irving Fisher Research Professor, 1956-57, Yale University  
Ford Foundation Faculty Research Fellow, 1964-65  
Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, CA, 1968-69  
Visiting Member, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ, 1972-73  
Fellow, Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin, 1990-91  
Visiting Fellow, Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin, 1991-94, 2000

Honorary Degrees:

Rutgers University, 1978; University of Southern California, 1986; University of Turin (Italy),  
1987; New School for Social Research, 1988; Free University of Berlin, 1988; University of  
Paris, Institute of Political Studies, 1989; Université of Buenos Aires, 1989; University of  
Campinas (Brazil), 1990; Georgetown University, 1990; Yale University, 1990; University of  
Trier (Germany), 1990; Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo, Santander (Spain), 1992;  
University of Coimbra, Portugal, 1993; University of Paris-Nanterre, 1993; Williams College,

1993; University of Naples, Italy, 1999; University of Complutense, Madrid, 2001; Harvard University, 2002; European University Institute, Florence, 2002.

Decorations:

Order of San Carlos, Government of Colombia, September 30, 1995  
Order of the Southern Cross, Presidency of Brazil, January 15, 2000  
Order of "Gran Oficial" from the Presidency of the Republic of Chile, March 9, 2005  
2013 Leontief Prize for Advancing the Frontiers of Economic Thought (awarded posthumously)

Learned Societies:

American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1965; Berliner Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft (Scientific Society of Berlin, 1978; American Philosophical Society, 1979; Corresponding Fellow, British Academy, 1984; Foreign Member, Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei (Rome, Italy), 1985; National Academy of Sciences (U.S.), 1987; Berlin-Brandenburgische Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1994.

Other Honors:

Seminar on *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty*, organized by International Political Science Association at Bellagio, Italy, 1973  
Frank E. Seidman Distinguished Award in Political Economy, 1980  
Talcott Parsons Prize for Social Science, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1983  
Kalman Silvert Prize, Latin American Studies Association, 1986  
Distinguished Fellow, American Economic Association, 1984  
Festschrift: *Development, Democracy and the Art of Trespassing—Essays in Honor of Albert O. Hirschman*, Alejandro Foxley, Michael S. McPherson and Guillermo O'Donnell, eds., University of Notre Dame Press, 1986; (translated into Spanish and Portuguese)  
Colloquium on work of A. O. Hirschman, University of Bielefeld, 1988  
International Symposium on "Hirschman's Work and a New Development Strategy in Latin America," organized by the Inter-American Development Bank at the Instituto di Tella, Buenos Aires, 1989; resulting publication: *Towards a New Development Strategy for Latin America: Pathways from Hirschman's Thought*. Simón Teitel, ed., Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992  
Special session on work of A. O. Hirschman, International Studies Association, 31st meeting, Washington, D.C., 1990  
"Learning in and about Development," Faculty Seminar on work of Albert O. Hirschman organized by Department of Urban Studies and Planning MIT., Fall semester 1992-93; resulting publication: Lloyd Rodwin and Donald A. Schon, editors, *Rethinking the Development Experience: Essays Provoked by the work of Albert O. Hirschman* (Washington, D.C.: Brookings, 1994)  
Fritz Thyssen Prize for best German-language essay in the social sciences, 1992; for German version of "Exit, Voice, and the Fate of the German Democratic Republic," (see p. 12) in *U*, September 1992  
Toynbee Prize (1997-98), Cambridge, Massachusetts

### Interviews and publications about A. O. Hirschman:

Passaggi di frontiera: *I luoghi e le idee di un percorso di vita (Trespassing: The Places and Ideas of a Life Course)* an extended interview of Albert O. Hirschman, with Carmine Donzelli, Marta Petrusiewicz, Claudia Rusconi, Rome: Donzelli Editore, 1994 (translated into German, in *Leviathan*, June 1995; translated into French, *La morale secrete de Les Belles Lettres*, Paris, 1997; translated into English, with other writings, see last item, bottom of page 4, "Books in English."

Luca Meldolesi, *Discovering the Possible: The World of Albert O. Hirschman*, University of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, Indiana, 1995 (also available in Italian at Il Mulino, Bologna).

"Un entretien avec Albert Hirschman" *Le Monde* (Paris) September 24-25, 1995.

Thomas Jefferson Medal, awarded for distinguished achievement in the arts, humanities, and the social sciences by the American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, November 1998.

### Some Professional Activities:

Consultant, Rockefeller Foundation, 1957-58

Member, Board of Editors, *American Economic Review*, 1961-64

Chairman, SSRC-ACLS Joint Committee on Latin American Studies, 1973-76

Consultant, Agency for International Development, Summer 1967, Spring 1978

Consultant, Ford Foundation, 1976-79, 1982

Committee Member, OECD, 1976-79

Chairman, Academic Council, Latin American Program, The Wilson Center, 1976-82

Member, Council of Scholars, Library of Congress, 1983-86

Member, Executive Panel, Project on Social Welfare Policy, Ford Foundation, 1985-89

Member, Advisory Board of World Institute of Development Economic Research (WIDER), 1984-90

### Some Invited Lectures:

Frank Graham Lecture, Princeton University, 1958

Harvard Lecture, Yale University, 1970

Political Economy Lecture, Harvard University, 1975, 1982, 1988, 1993

Eliot Janeway Lectures on Historical Economics, Princeton University, 1979

Marc Bloch

Lecture, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, 1982 Director's Lecture, Institute for Advanced Study, 1982

Henry George Lecture, Williams College, 1982

World Bank "Pioneers in Development Economics" Lecture, 1982

Aula Magna Lecture, Brazilian Association of Economists (ANPEC), 1982

Murphy Lecture, Tulane University, 1985

Lecture Series, College de France, May 1985

Tanner Lecture, University of Michigan, April 1988

Siemensstiftung Lecture, Munich, June 1988

Donald R Brown Memorial Lecture, University of Vermont, November 1988

Nelson Rockefeller Lecture, Dartmouth College, November 1988  
Lionel Trilling Seminar Lecture, Columbia University, February 1990  
Wesson Lecture, Stanford University, February 1990  
Academy of Sciences Lecture, Budapest, May 1991  
Faculty Lecture, Institute for Advanced Study, January 1992  
Lecture, Wissenschaftskolleg, Berlin, May 1992  
Il Mulino Lecture, Bologna, November 1992  
Lecture, University of Zurich, May 1993  
Lecture, University of Chicago, November 1993  
Lecture in honor of Jan Patočka, Vienna Institute für die Wissenschaften vom Menschen,  
October 1996

Books in English:

*National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade*, University of California Press, 1945  
(reprinted 1969; paperback edition with new introduction, 1980); translated into  
Spanish.

*The Strategy of Economic Development*, Yale University Press, 1958 (reprinted 1978 by  
the Norton Library; in 1988 by Westview Press); translated into French, German,  
Italian, Spanish Portuguese, Swedish, Japanese, Indonesian, Bengali, Korean.

*Journeys Toward Progress: Studies of Economic Policy-Making in Latin America*,  
Twentieth Century Fund, 1963 (reprinted 1973 by The Norton Library with a new  
preface); translated into Spanish and Portuguese.

*Development Projects Observed*, Brookings Institution, 1967; translated into Spanish,  
Portuguese, Italian, Japanese; re-edited, with a new preface by the author, the  
Brookings Institution, 1995.

*Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to decline in Firms, Organizations, and States*,  
Harvard University Press, 1970; translated into Spanish, Portuguese, French,  
German, Italian, Swedish, Japanese, Hungarian.

*A Bias for Hope: Essays on Development and Latin America*, Yale University Press,  
1971; reprinted 1985 by Westview Press; translated into Spanish.

*The Passions and the Interests: Political Arguments for Capitalism before Its Triumph*,  
Princeton University Press, 1977; translated into Spanish, Portuguese, French,  
German, Italian, and Japanese. *Twentieth Century Edition*, 1997, by Princeton  
University Press, with a foreword by Amartya Sen and a second preface by the  
author.

*Essays in Trespassing*, Cambridge University Press, 1981; translated into Spanish.

*Shifting Involvement: Private Interest and Public Action*, Princeton University Press, 1982; translated into French, Italian, German, Spanish, and Portuguese, and Japanese.

*Getting Ahead Collectively: Grassroots Experiences in Latin America*, Pergamon Press, 1984; translated into Spanish and Portuguese.

*Rival Views of Market Society and Other Recent Essays*, Elisabeth Sifton Books, Viking/Penguin, 1986; paperback edition, with new preface, Harvard University Press, 1992; translated into Spanish and Portuguese.

*The Rhetoric of Reaction: Perversity, Futility, Jeopardy*, The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1991; translated into French, Spanish, Italian, German, and Portuguese, Japanese.

*A Propensity to Self-Subversion*. Harvard University Press, 1995; translated into French, Spanish, Italian, Portuguese, German, and Japanese.

*Crossing Boundaries: Selected Writings*, Zone Books, New York, 1998.

Books Edited:

*Latin American Issues: Essays and Comments*, Twentieth Century Fund, 1961; translated into Spanish, Portuguese, Italian.

Books in Other Languages: (in addition to above noted translations)

*Ascesa e declino dell'economia dello sviluppo e altri saggi*, a collection of essays edited and with an introduction by Andrea Ginzburg, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier, 1983

*L'économie comme science morale et politique*, a collection of essays, with an introduction by François Furet, Paris: Gallimard/Le Seuil, 1984; translated into Portuguese.

*Vers une économie politique élargie*, lectures given at the Collège de France in 1985, Paris: Editions de Minuit, 1986.

*Potenza nazionale e commercio estero: Gli anni trenta, l'Italia e la ricostruzione*, translation of parts of *National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade* and of articles on the Italian economy written in the 1930s and 1940s, edited and with an introduction by Pier Francesco Asso and Marcello de Cecco, Bologna: Il Mulino, 1987.

*L'economia politica come scienza morale e sociale*, a collection of recent articles, edited and with an essay by Luca Meldolesi, Naples: Liguori, 1987.

*Come complicare l'economia*, selected articles and book chapters for series "I grandi economisti contemporanei," edited and with an introduction by Luca Meldolesi, Bologna: Il Mulino, 1989.

*Entwicklung, Markt und Moral: Abweichende Betrachtungen*, selected essays, 1969-1988, Munich: Carl Hanser, 1989.

*Come far passare le riforme*, selected articles and book chapters, edited and with an introduction by Luca Meldolesi, Bologna: Il Mulino, 1990.

*Tre continenti: Economia politica e sviluppo della democrazia in Europa, Stati Uniti e America Latina*, selected articles and book chapters, edited and with an introduction by Luca Meldolesi, Torino: Giulio Einaudi, 1990.

*Passaggi di frontiera: I luoghi e le idee di un percorso di vita*, an extended interview of Albert O. Hirschman, with Carmine Donzelli, Marta Petrusiewicz, Claudia Rusconi, Rome: Donzelli Editore, 1994 (translated into German, *Leviathan*, June 1995, into Spanish, *Desarrollo Económico*, January-March 1996; into French, *La morale secrète de l'économiste*, Les Belles Lettres, Paris, 1997; into English: *Crossing Boundaries—Selected Writings*, Zone Books, New York 1998.

#### Articles and Other Papers:

Note: Items with one asterisk are included in Hirschman, *A Bias for Hope: Essays on Development and Latin America*, Yale University Press, 1971.

Items with number symbol are included in Hirschman, *Essays in Trespassing: Economics to Politics and Beyond*, Cambridge University Press, 1981.

Items with two asterisks are included in Hirschman, *Rival Views of Market Society and Other Recent Essays*, Viking/Penguin, 1986, paperback at Harvard University Press, 1992.

Items with plus sign are included in Hirschman, *A Propensity to Self-Subversion*, Harvard University Press, 1995.

Items with two plus signs are included in Hirschman, *Crossing Boundaries – Selected Writings*.

"Nota su due recenti tavole di nuzialità della popolazione italiana," *Giornale degli Economisti*, January 1938.

"The Commodity Structure of World Trade," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August 1943.

- "On Measures of Dispersion for a Finite Distribution," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, September 1943.
- "Inflation and Deflation in Italy," *American Economic Review*, 38 (4), September 1948.
- "Disinflation, Discrimination, and the Dollar Shortage," *American Economic Review*, December 1948.
- "Devaluation and the Trade Balance: A Note," *Review of Economics and Statistics* 31 (1) February 1949.
- "Postwar Credit Controls in France" (with Robert V. Roosa), *Federal Reserve Bulletin* April 1949.
- "Movement Toward Balance in International Transactions of the United States," (with Lewis N. Dembitz), *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, April 1949.
- "International Aspects of a Recession," *American Economic Review*, December 1949.
- "The European Payments Union—Negotiations and Issues," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 33 (1), February 1951.
- "Types of Convertibility," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1951.
- "Industrial Nations and Industrialization of Under-Developed Countries," *Economia Internazionale*, August 1951.
- "Effects of Industrialization on the Market of Industrial Countries," in *The Progress of Underdeveloped Areas*, Bert F. Hoselitz, ed., University of Chicago Press, 1952.
- "Guía para el análisis y la confección de recomendaciones sobre la situación monetaria," *Economía Colombiana*, October 1954.
- \*"Economics and Investment Planning: Reflections Based on Experience in Colombia," in *Investment Criteria and Economic Growth*," Center for International Studies, M.I.T., mimeo., 1954, published by Asia Publishing House, New York, 1961.
- "Colombia: Highlights of a Developing Economy" (with George Kalmanoff), booklet, Banco de la Republica Press, Bogotá, 1955.
- "Demanda de energía eléctrica para la C.V.C." (with George Kalmanoff), *Economía Colombiana*, June 1956.
- \*"Economic Policy in Underdeveloped Countries," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, July 1957.

- "Investment Policies and 'Dualism' in Underdeveloped Countries," *American Economic Review*, September 1957.
- "Investment Criteria and Capital Intensity Once Again" (with Gerald Sirkin), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, August 1958.
- \*"Primary Products and Substitutes: Should Technological Progress be Policed?" *Kyklos*, (Vol. 12, Fasc. 3), 959.
- "The Strategy of Economic Development," *Farm Policy Forum*, 12, 1959-60.
- "Invitation to Theorizing About the Dollar Glut," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1960.
- "Exchange Controls and Economic Development Comments," in *Economic Development for Latin America*, H. S. Ellis, ed., New York, St. Martin's Press, 1961, pp. 457-65.
- \*"Second Thoughts on the 'Alliance for Progress,'" *The Reporter*, May 25, 1961.
- \*"Ideologies of Economic Development in Latin America," in *Latin American Issues—Essays and Comments*, A. O. Hirschman, ed., Twentieth Century Fund, 1961, reprinted in A. O. Hirschman, *A Bias for Hope*.
- \*"Abrazo vs. Coexistence: Comments on Ypsilon's Paper," in A. O. Hirschman, ed., New York, Twentieth Century Fund, 1961.
- \*"Analyzing Economic Growth: A Comment," in Robert E. Asher et al, *Development of the Emerging Countries*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC., 1962.
- \*"Economic Development, Research and Development, Policy-Making: Some Converging Views" (with Charles E. Lindblom), *Behavioral Science*, April 1962.
- "Models of Reformmongering," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May 1963.
- \*"The Stability of Neutralism: A Geometrical Note," *American Economic Review*, March 1964.
- \*"Obstacles to Development: A Classification and a Quasi-Vanishing Act," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, July 1965.
- "Out of Phase," *Encounter*, September 1965 (special issue on Latin America).
- "The Principle of the Hiding Hand," *The Public Interest*, No.6, Winter 1967.
- \*"The Political Economy of Import-Substituting Industrialization in Latin America," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, February 1968.

- \*"Foreign Aid: A Critique and Proposal" (with Richard M. Bird), *Princeton Essays in International Finance*, July 1968.
- \*"Underdevelopment, Obstacles to the Perception of Change, and Leadership," *Daedalus*, Summer 1968.
- \*"Industrial Development in the Brazilian Northeast and the Tax Credit Scheme of Article 34/18," *The Journal of Development Studies*, October 1968.
- \*"How to Divest in Latin America, and Why," *Princeton Essays in International Finance*, November 1969.
- \*"The Search for Paradigms as a Hindrance to Understanding," *World Politics*, March, 1970; also in P. Rabinow and W. M. Sullivan, eds., *Interpretive Social Science: A Reader*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979.
- \*"Ideology: Mask or Nessus Shirt?" in Alexander Eckstein, ed., *Comparison of Economic Systems Theoretical and Methodological Approaches*, University of California Press, 1971.
- #"The Changing Tolerance for Income Inequality in the Course of Economic Development" (with a mathematical appendix by Michael Rothschild), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1973.
- #"An Alternative Explanation of Contemporary Harriedness" (contribution to a symposium on time in economics), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1973.
- #"Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Further Reflections and a Survey of Recent Contributions," *Social Science Information*, February 1974.
- #"Policy Making and Policy Analysis in Latin America—A Return Journey," *Policy Sciences*, December 1975.
- #"On Hegel, Imperialism, and Structural Stagnation," *Journal of Development Economics*, March 1976.
- #"Exit, Voice, and Loyalty—Comments," *American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings*, May 1976.
- #"A Generalized Linkage Approach to Development, with Special Reference to Staples," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 25, Supplement 1977 (Essays in Honor of Bert F. Hoselitz).

- # "Beyond Asymmetry: Critical Notes on Myself as a Young Man and on Some Other Old Friends," *International Organization*, 32 (7), Winter 1978.
- # "Exit, Voice, and the State," *World Politics*, October 1978.
- # "The Turn to Authoritarianism in Latin America and the Search for Its Economic Determinants," in David Collier, ed., *The New Authoritarianism in Latin America*, Princeton University Press, 1979.
- \*\* "The Welfare State in Trouble: Systemic Crisis or Growing Pains?" *American Economic Review. Papers and Proceedings* May 1980. Reprinted with slight changes in *Dissent* Winter 1981.
- # "The Rise and Decline of Development Economics," in Mark Gersovitz et al, eds., *The Theory and Experience of Economic Development*, Essays in Honor of Sir W. Arthur Lewis, London: Allen & Unwin, 1982.
- # "Morality and the Social Sciences: A Durable Tension," Acceptance Paper, The Frank E. Seidman Distinguished Award in Political Economy, P.K. Seidman Foundation, Memphis, TN, October 1980; also in Norma Haan et al., eds., *Social Science as Moral Inquiry*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1983.
- \*\* "Rival Interpretations of Market Society: Civilizing, Destructive, or Feeble?" *Journal of Economic Literature*, 20 (4), December 1982.
- "The Principle of Conservation and Mutation of Social Energy," *Grassroots Development* (Journal of the Inter-American Foundation), 7 (2), 1983.
- "University Activities Abroad and Human Rights Violations: Exit, Voice, or Business as Usual?" *Human Rights Quarterly*, Vol. 6, No. 1, February 1984.
- \*\* "A Dissenter's Confession: Revisiting the Strategy of Economic Development," in Gerald M. Meier and Dudley Seers, eds., *Pioneers in Development*, Oxford University Press, 1984.
- # "Inflation: Reflections on the Latin American Experience," in L.N. Lindberg and C.S. Maier, eds., *The Politics of Inflation and Economic Stagnation*, Washington DC: Brookings Institution, 1985.
- \*\* "Against Parsimony: Three Easy Ways of Complicating Some Categories of Economic Discourse," in *American Economic Review*, 74(2), May 1984, expanded versions in the *Bulletin of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 1984, and in *Economics and Philosophy*, 1, 1985.
- "Grassroots Change in Latin America," *Challenge*, 27 (4), September/October 1984.

- \*\*"In difesa del possibilismo" (In Defense of Possibilism), in R. Scartezzini et al., eds., *I limiti della Democrazia*, Naples: Ligouri 1985.
- \*\*"On Democracy in Latin America," *New York Review of Books*, April 10, 1986.
- "Out of Phase Again," *New York Review of Books*, December 18, 1986.
- + "The Political Economy of Latin American Development: Seven Exercises in Retrospection," *Latin American Research Review*, 22(3), 1987.
- Entries for *The New Palgrave. A Dictionary of Economics*, London: Macmillan, 1987:
- \*\*"Exit and Voice"
  - \*\*"Interests"
  - \*\*"Linkages"
  - \*\*"Jean-Gustave Courcelle-Seneuil. (1813-92): "A Prototypical Economic Adviser."
- "How the Keynesian Revolution was Exported from America," *Challenge*, 36 (6), November/December 1988, and in *Unconventional Wisdom: Essays in Honor of John Kenneth Galbraith*, Samuel Bowles et al., eds., Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1989.
- + "How the Keynesian Revolution was Exported from the United States, and Other Comments," in Peter A. Hall, ed., *The Political Power of Economic Ideas: Keynesianism across Nations*, Princeton University Press, 1989.
- + "Having Opinions—One of the Elements of Well-Being?" *American Economic Review*, 79(2), May 1989.
- "Opinionated Opinions and Democracy," *Dissent*, 1989.
- "Reactionary Rhetoric," *The Atlantic*, May 1989.
- "Two Hundred Years of Reactionary Rhetoric: The Case of the Perverse Effect," *Tanner Lectures in Human Values*, Vol. 10, Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1989.
- + "The Case against 'One Thing at a Time,'" *World Development*, August 1990.
- + "Good News is Not Bad News," *New York Review of Books*, October 11, 1990.  
Also published in Spanish as "¿Es un Desastre para el Tercer Mundo el Fin de la Guerra Fria?" *Pensamiento Iberoamericano*, Nr.18, 1990.
- "L'argument intransigeant comme idée reçue. En guise de réponse à Raymond Boudon," *Le Débat*, March-April 1992, (69). A reply to Raymond Boudon's critique of that

appears in the same issue of *Le Débat* under the title "La rhétorique est-elle réactionnaire?"

- + "Industrialization and its Manifold Discontents: West, East, and South," *World Development*, September 1992 (Original German version in *Geschichte und Gesellschaft*, Spring 1992).
- + "Does the Market Keep us out of Mischief or out of Happiness?" (review article on Robert E. Lane: *The Market Experience*, 1991), *Contemporary Sociology*, Vol. 21, (6), November 1992.
- + "Exit, Voice, and the Fate of the German Democratic Republic: An Essay in Conceptual History," *World Politics*, Vol. 45(2), January 1993.
- "La rhétorique progressiste et le réformateur," *Commentaire* 62, Summer 1993.
- + "The Rhetoric of Reaction—Two Years Later," *Government and Opposition*, Vol. 28 (3), Summer 1993.
- + "The On-and-Off Connection between Political and Economic Progress," *American Economic Review*, 84, (2), May 1994.
- + "Social Conflicts as Pillars of Democratic Market Society," *Political Theory*, 22 (2), May 1994.
- + "A Hidden Ambition," preface to new edition of *Development Projects Observed* (see p. 4), Brookings Institution, 1994.
- + "A Propensity to Self-Subversion," in Lloyd Rodwin and Donald A. Schon, *Rethinking the Development Experience: Essays Provoked by the Work of Albert O. Hirschman* (Washington, DC: Brookings, 1994).
- "Social Democracy Moves South," (on the Presidential Election of Fernando Henrique Cardoso in Brazil) *Dissent* Spring 1995.
- ++ "Melding the Public and Private Spheres: Taking Commensality Seriously" *Critical Review*, Fall 1996, 10 (4).
- ++ "Fifty Years After the Marshall Plan: Two Posthumous Memoirs and Some Personal Recollections," *French Politics and Society*, 15(3) Summer 1997.
- ++ "Trespassing: Places and Ideas in the Course of a Life."
- Book review of Sidney Pollard, *Marginal Europe: The Contribution of Marginal Lands since the Middle Ages*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997, *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 47 (3): 688-91.